

GNUSTEP: OBJECTIVE C UNTER LINUX

**EINE KLEINE EINFÜHRUNG FÜR RASPBERRY PI UND LINUX
VON JACEK WISNIOWSKI, COCOAHEADS AACHEN, 27.11.14**

RASPBERRY PI

VORBEREITUNG

RASPBERRY PI MIT
RASBIAN INSTALLATION

NETZWERKZUGANG

Installation von GNUStep?

- * sudo apt-get install gnustep
- * Installation dauert ca. 3 Minuten
- * sudo apt-get install gnustep-make
- * sudo apt-get install clang
- * sudo apt-get install libblocksruntime-dev
- * sudo apt-get install libdispatch-dev
- * sudo apt-get install libgnustep-base-dev
- * sudo apt-get install libobjc2 libobjc4
- * sudo apt-get install build-essential clang libblocksruntime-dev libkqueue-dev libpthread-workqueue-dev gobjc libxml2-dev libjpeg-dev libtiff-dev libpng12-dev libcups2-dev libfreetype6-dev libcairo2-dev libxt-dev libgl1-mesa-dev
- * Beispielcode: <https://github.com/kwigbo/RaspberryPI>

Diese Pakete sollte man installieren

- * sudo apt-get gnustep install build-essential clang libblocksruntime-dev libkqueue-dev libpthread-workqueue-dev gobjc libxml2-dev libjpeg-dev libtiff-dev libpng12-dev libcups2-dev libfreetype6-dev libcairo2-dev libxt-dev libgl1-mesa-dev gnustep-make libdispatch-dev libgnustep-base-dev libobjc2 gnustep-examples gnustep-base-common gnustep-back-common gnustep-devel gnustep-gui-common libgnustep-base-dev libgnustep-gui-dev

CODEBEISPIELE

EINFACHE BEISPIELE ZUM
TESTEN VON
GNU-MAKE

FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE

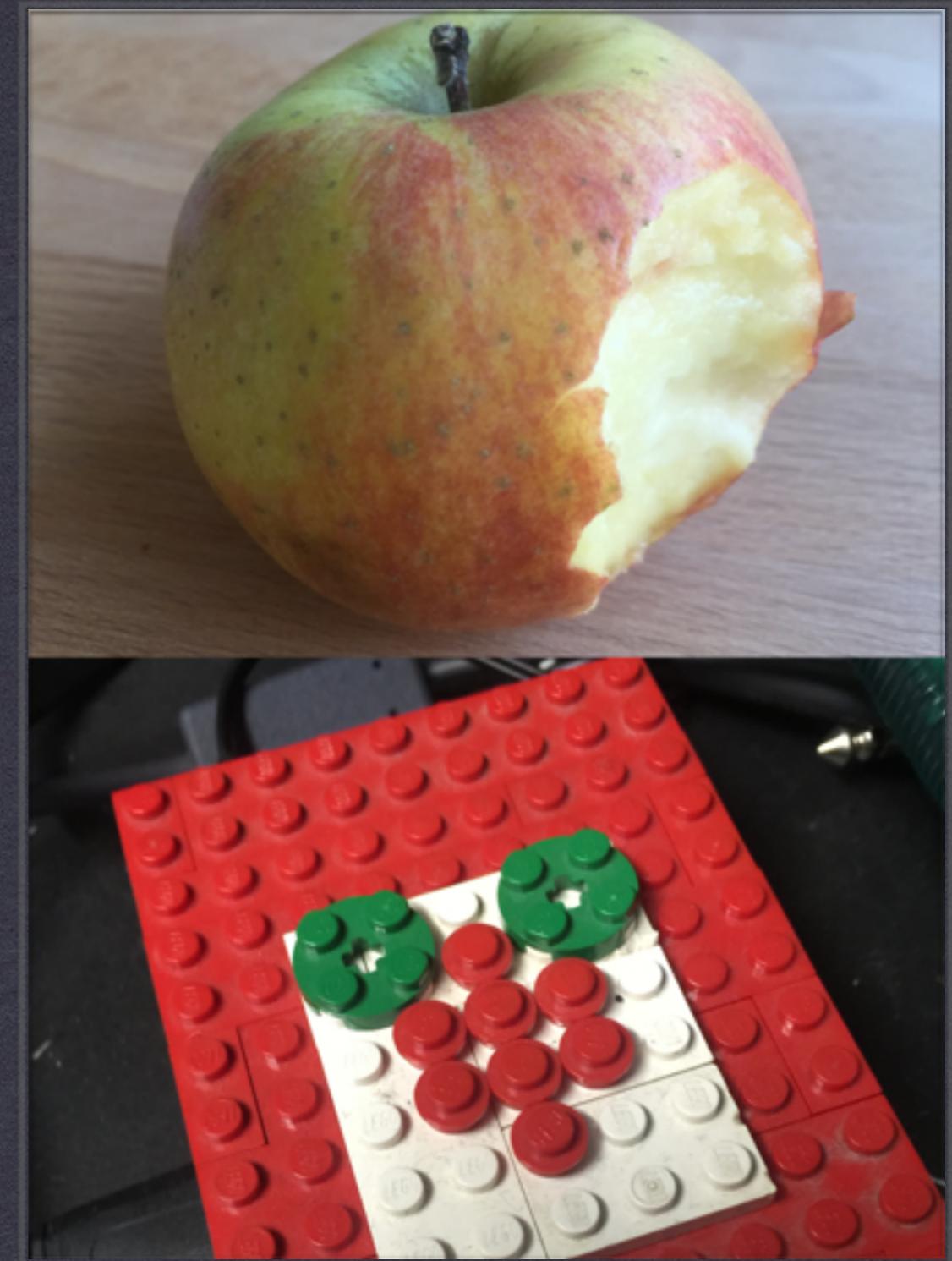
- * Einfach mein Begrüßungspaket auf dem „raspberry“ installieren:
- * `git clone https://github.com/baltobor/cocoaPi`
- * Technische Details in den README.md files
- * getestet auf raspbian-image vom 09.09.2014, installiert am 24.11.2014
- * Funktioniert noch nicht alles, wird aber in github aktualisiert
- * GNUstep Ordner: `/usr/lib/GNUstep/`
- * GNUstep Programm starten: `openapp ./<appname>.app`

Funktioniert GNUstep?

- * Testen mit Beispielen:
- * objC/arc_test
- * objC/baltobor/open_gl
- * objC/ljackman



ARC
KICK RASPBERRY PI'S ASS!
RECYCLE YOUR APPLE CODE
HOPEFULLY ...



Don't Panic!

- * Compilieren führt zu Fehler? Selber kompilieren ist angesagt. Guter Einstieg:
<http://blog.tlensing.org/2013/02/24/objective-c-on-linux-setting-up-gnustep-clang-llvm-objective-c-2-0-blocks-runtime-gcd-on-ubuntu-12-04/>
- * GNUStep sourcen laden:
- * wget <ftp://ftp.gnustep.org/pub/gnustep/core/gnustep-make-2.6.6.tar.gz>
- * wget <ftp://ftp.gnustep.org/pub/gnustep/core/gnustep-base-1.24.7.tar.gz>
- * wget <ftp://ftp.gnustep.org/pub/gnustep/core/gnustep-gui-0.24.0.tar.gz>
- * wget <ftp://ftp.gnustep.org/pub/gnustep/core/gnustep-back-0.24.0.tar.gz>
- * wget <http://download.gna.org/gnustep/libobjc2-1.7.tgz>
- * tar xvzf <paket>
- * Oder simples Skript aus Begrüßungspaket ausführen.

1. GNUstep make

- * cd gnustep-make-x.x.x
- * ./configure --enable-objc-nonfragile-abi
- * sudo make install

2. compile and install libobjc2 using clang

- * export CC=clang
- * make
- * sudo make install
- * Anschliessend ggf. nochmal GNUmake bauen

3. GNUstep base

- * UTF8 support: sudo apt-get install libicu-dev
- * cd gnustep-base-x.x.x
- * ./configure --enable-objc-nonfragile-abi
- * make
- * sudo make install

4. GNUstep GUI

- * cd gnustep-gui-x.x.x
- * ./configure
- * export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/usr/local/lib/
- * make
- * sudo make install

5. GNUstep back

- * cd gnustep-back-x.x.x
- * ./configure
- * make
- * sudo make install

Test-Code für ARC

- * <https://gist.github.com/starbugs/5021960/>
- * clang compiler bekommt Falsch aus „gnustep-config“
- * compile: clang `gnustep-config --objc-flags` -o main -x objective-c main.m -fconstant-string-class=NSConstantString -fobjc-nonfragile-abi -fblocks -lgnustep-base -lgnustep-gui -ldispatch -l/usr/include/GNUstep -L/usr/lib/GNUstep
- * Siehe github repository.

GNUstep funktioniert, Workflow und UserDefaults

- * App compilieren: make
- * App testen: openapp-Befehl zum starten des bundles: obenapp ./<name>.app
- * ggf. LD_LIBRARY_PATH setzen
- * GNUstep-ordner im home-Verzeichnis enthält NSUserDefaults

Vespucci - Build succeeded

Project

- Classes
- Headers
- Other Sources
- Interfaces
- Images
- Other Resources
- Subprojects
- Documentation
- Supporting Files
- Libraries
- Non Project Files

Vespucci - Loaded Files

- VEWinController.m
- VEAppController.m
- VEDocument.m
- VEDocumentController.m
- VEFunctions.m
- VEMenuItem.m
- @VEAppController
- applicationShouldOpenUntitled:sender
- bookmarksFromMenuItem:menu
- application:theApplicationop
- addBookmarksFromDictionary:
- applicationDidFinishLaunching:
- showPreferences:sender
- savePrefs:sender
- cancelPrefs:sender
- chooseFont:sender
- changeFont:sender
- updateFontPreview:preview
- loadBookmark:sender
- addBookmark:sender
- addBkPanelAdd:sender

veappcontroller.m

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Author: Ing. Riccardo Mottola
Created: 2007-06-26

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Debugger (/home/multix/gnustep-cvs/gap/user-apps/Vespucci/Vespucci.app)

Status: Idle.

==== Task Started ====
GNU gdb (GDB) 7.2-debian
Copyright (C) 2010 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <<http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "i486-linux-gnu".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>>...
Reading symbols from /home/multix/gnustep-cvs/gap/user-apps/Vespucci.app (gdb)

Vespucci - Project Inspector

Project Attributes

Project Type: Application
Project Name: Vespucci
Language: English
Application Type: GORM
Application Class: NSApplication

Vespucci - Project Build

Target: all with args ''
Status: Vespucci - Build succeeded

Making all for app vespucci...
Compiling VEWinController.m...
Compiling VEAppController.m...
Compiling VEDocument.m...
Compiling VEDocumentController.m...
Compiling VEFunctions.m...

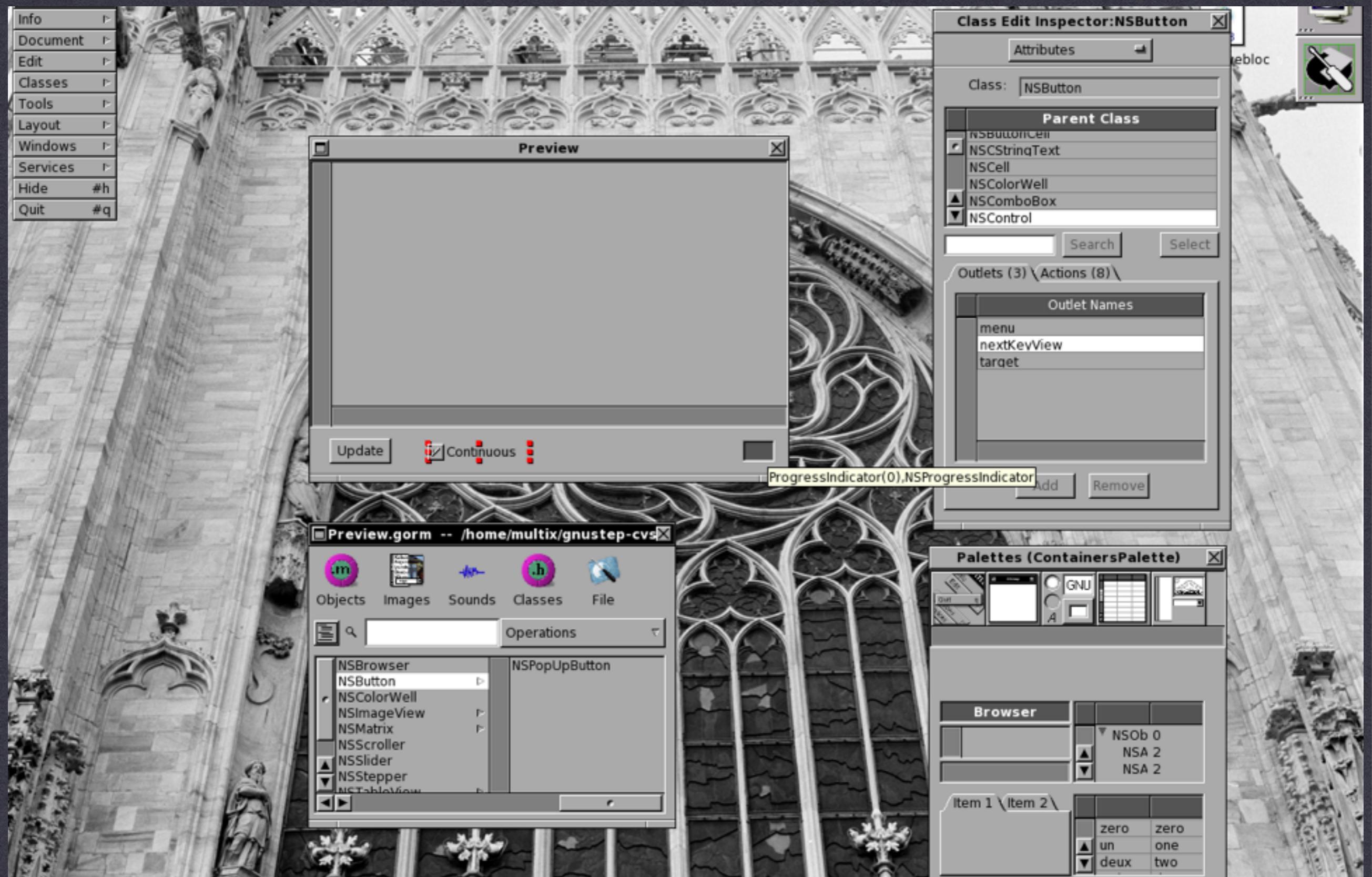
PROJECT CENTER

[HTTP://WWW.GNUSTEP.ORG/EXPERIENCE/PROJECTCENTER.HTML](http://WWW.GNUSTEP.ORG/EXPERIENCE/PROJECTCENTER.HTML)

objc IDE unter linux

- * Integrierte Entwicklungsumgebung für „Apps“
- * Voll funktionsfähig.
- * apt-get install projectcenter
- * <http://www.gnustep.org/experience/ProjectCenter.html>
- * <https://packages.debian.org/de/sid/projectcenter.app>



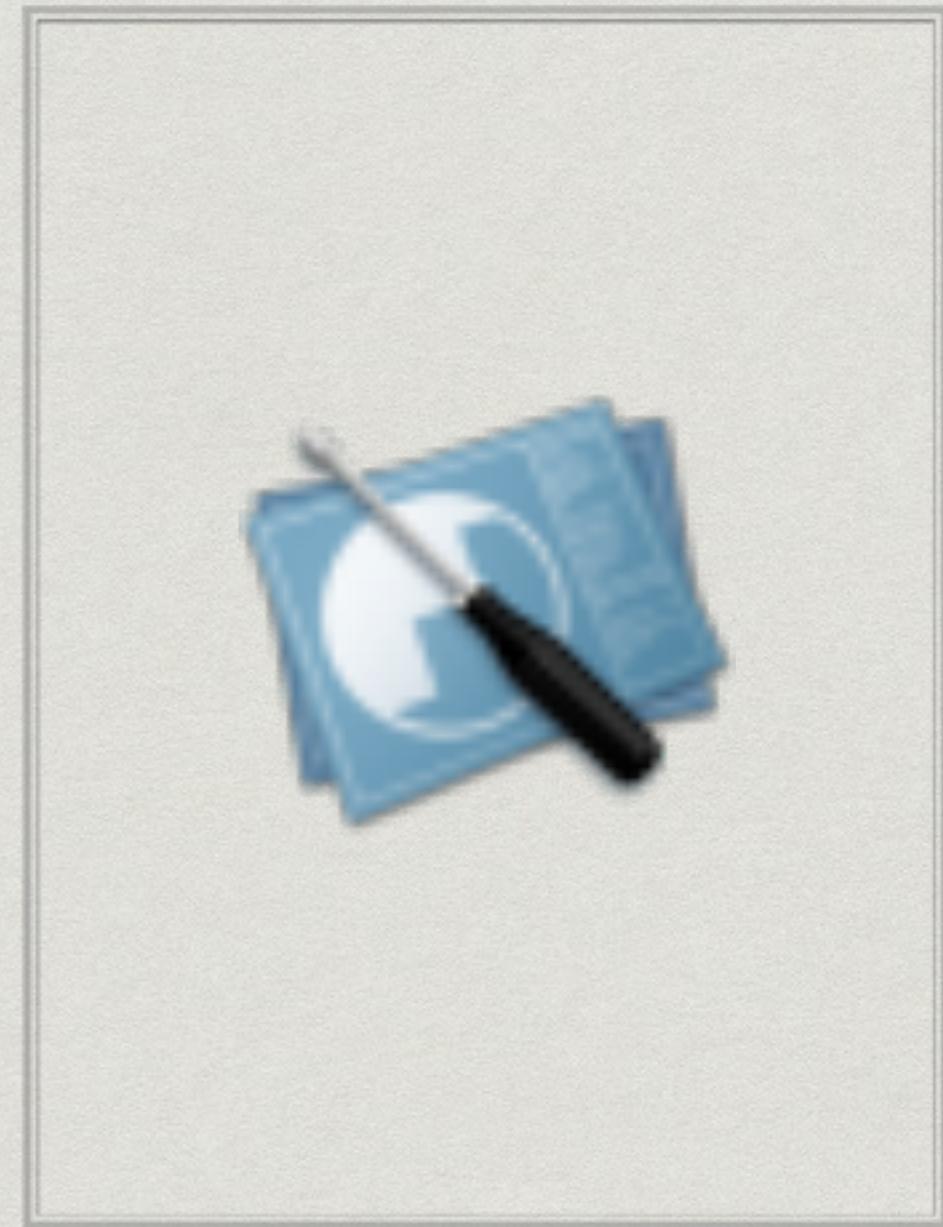


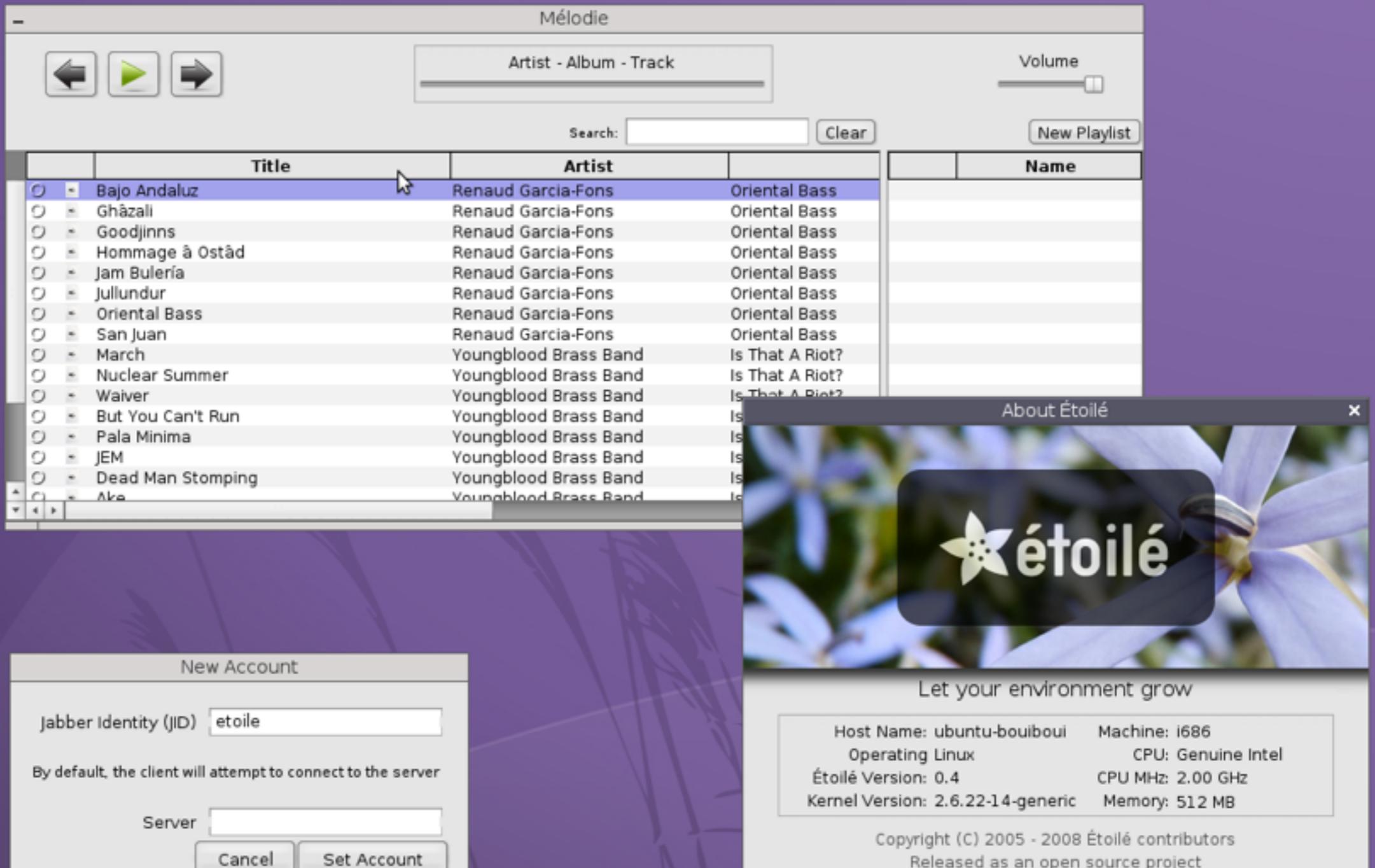
GORM - GRAPHICAL OBJECT RELATIONSHIP MODELLER

[HTTP://WWW.GNUSTEP.ORG/EXPERIENCE/GORM.HTML](http://www.gnustep.org/experience/gorm.html)

UI Designer unter linux

- * Userinterface Designer für „Apps“
- * Voll funktionsfähig.
- * apt-get install gorm
- * Angelehnt an Project Builder und Interface Builder von OPENSTEP, NeXT Computer Inc.





PROJEKT

ETOILÉ

[HTTP://ETOILEOS.COM](http://ETOILEOS.COM)

DATUM

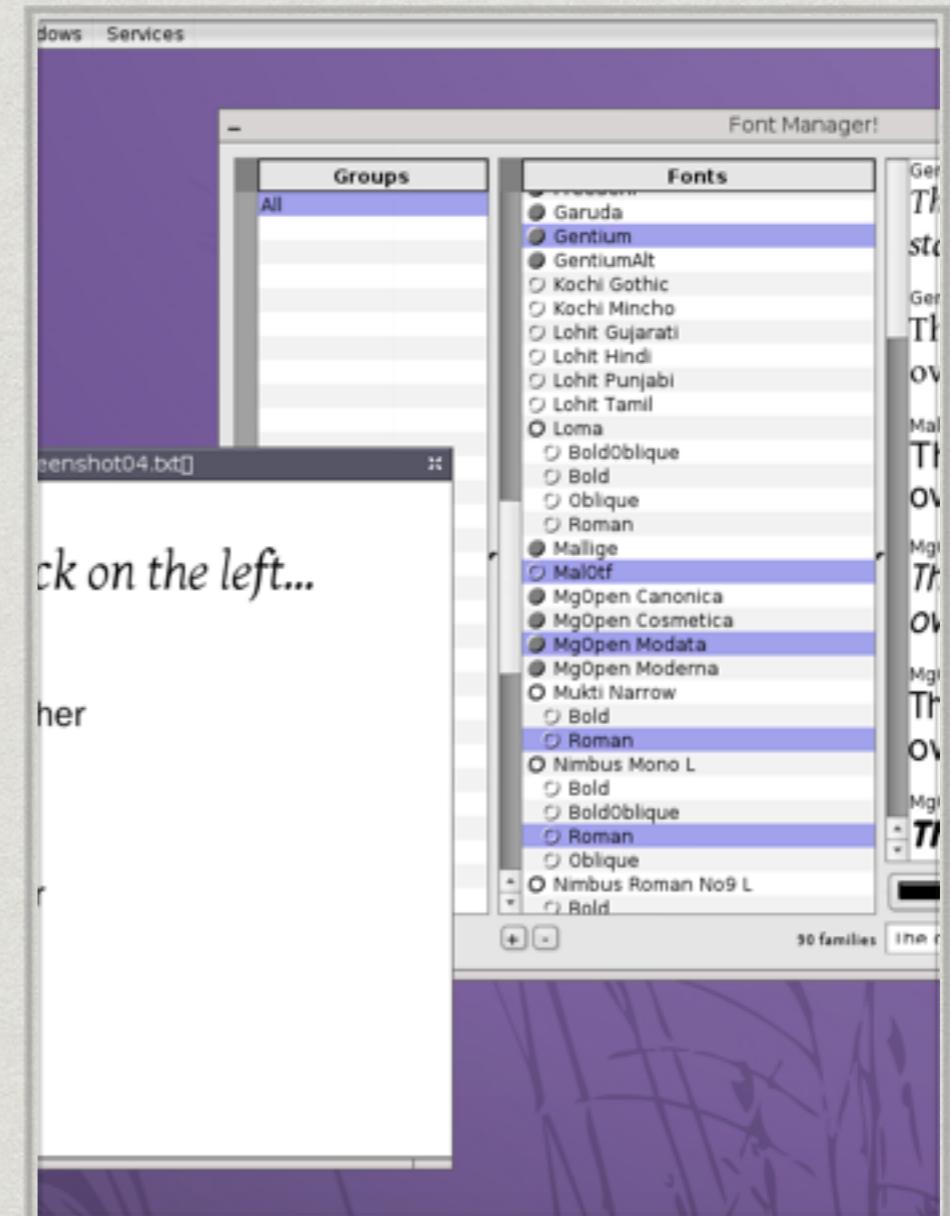
2010-20??

KUNDE

PUBLIC DOMAIN

Ist Etoile ein OS?

- * Sollte es ein OS sein?
- * Es hat sich zwischendurch viel geändert.
- * Es könnte was werden!
- * Aktives Projekt mit dem Ziel High Level Development Frameworks für GNUstep zu entwickeln.
- * Kooperation mit GNUstep.



Ausblick:

- * Etoilé <=> OS X?
- * Raspbian <=> iOS?
- * Selbst compilieren:
[http://wiki.gnustep.org/index.php/
GNUstep under Ubuntu Linux](http://wiki.gnustep.org/index.php/GNUstep_under_Ubuntu_Linux)
- * Cocoa Sprite Kit:
[http://sourceforge.net/projects/csk/files/csk/Beta%202/
csk_beta2.tar.gz/download](http://sourceforge.net/projects/csk/files/csk/Beta%202/csk_beta2.tar.gz/download)
- * GNUstep „App-Store“:
<http://www.nongnu.org/gap/>

„And now make great apps.“

–Steve Jobs